SERVICING INFORMATION

SPECIAL TOOLS 7- 1 TIGHTENING TORQUE 7- 3 WIRING DIAGRAM 7- 5 WIRE ROUTING 7- 6 SERVICE DATA 7- 7 TROBLESHOOTING 7-11

SPECIAL TOOLS

FIG	PART No.	PART NAME	FIG
B	09900-00401	Hexagon wrench set	
Jal .	09900-06107	Snap ring pliers (opening type)	· Has
A.	09900-06108	Snap ring pliers (closing type)	S. S
inue.	09900-09003	Impact driver set	7
J. Comments	09900-20804	Thickness gauge	
A. S.	09900-20805	Tire depth gauge	P
M	09900-21602	CCI oil gauge	1
(Fall	09900-25002	Pocket tester	%
2	09900-26006	Tachometer	8

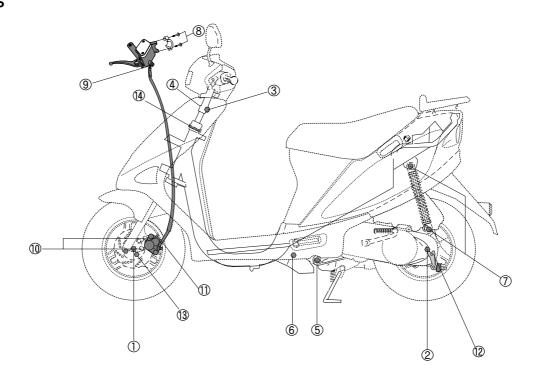
FIG	PART No.	PART NAME
	09910-20116	Conrod holder
· Ka	09910-32812	Crank shaft installer
S. S	09910-60611	Universal clamp wrench
1	09913-50121	Oil seal remover
	09913-75810	Bearing remover/ installer
A	09913-75820	Bearing remover/ installer
No.	09913-75830	Bearing remover/ installer
P	09913-76010	Bearing remover/ installer
P)	09913-84510	Bearing remover/ installer

FIG	PART No.	PART NAME
%	09913-85210	Bearing remover/ installer
\	09914-05210-005	Bearing remover/ installer
M	09920-13120	Crankcase separating tool
O.	09921-20210	Bearing remover
8/1	09923-73210	Bearing remover
E. I	09923-74510	Bearing remover
1	09924-74510	Bearing installer handle
	09924-74540	Bearing installer attachment
Q.	09924-84520	Bearing installer set

FIG	PART No.	PART NAME
B	09925-98220	Bearing installer
Re.	09930-30102	Sliding shaft
Alex	09930-30163	Rotor remover
B	09930-40113	Rotor holder
De Colon	09941-34513	Bearing installer
1/80	09941-50110	Bearing remover
1	09941-74910	Bearing installer
100	09943-88211	Bearing installer

TIGHTENING TORQUE

CHASSIS



No	ltem	N⋅m	kg ⋅ m	lb-ft
1	Front axle nut	33~52	3.3~5.2	24.0~37.5
2	Rear axle nut	60~90	6.0~9.0	43.5~65.0
3	Handle bar clamp nut	48~52	4.8~5.2	34.5~37.5
4	Handle bar set bolt	22~28	2.2~2.8	16.0~20.0
5	Engine mount nut	40~60	4.0~6.0	29.0~43.5
6	Engine mounting bracket nut	48~72	4.8~7.2	34.5~52.0
7	Rear shock absorber bolt	20~30	2.0~3.0	14.5~21.5
8	Front brake master cylinder bolt	8~12	0.8~1.2	6.0~8.5
9	Front brake hose union bolt	20~25	2.0~2.5	14.5~18.0
10	Front brake caliper mounting bolt	18~28	1.8~2.8	13.0~20.0
11	Front brake air bleeder valve	6~9	0.6~0.9	4.5~6.5
12	Rear brake cam lever nut	6~9	0.6~0.9	4.5~6.5
13	Front brake disc bolt	18~28	1.8~2.8	13.0~20.0
14	Steering stem lock nut	60~100	6.0~10.0	43.5~72.5

ENGINE

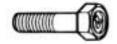
No	Item	N·m	kg ⋅ m	lb-ft
1	Spark plug	25~30	2.5~3.0	18.0~21.5
2	Magneto rotor nut	35~45	3.5~4.5	25.5~31.0
3	Kick starter driven nut	40~60	4.0~6.0	29.0~43.5
4	Clutch shoe nut	40~60	4.0~6.0	29.0~43.5
5	Clutch housing nut	40~60	4.0~6.0	29.0~43.5
6	Kick starter lever bolt	8~12	0.8~1.2	6.0~8.5
7	Final gear oil drain plug	4~7	0.4~0.7	3.0~5.0
8	Final gear oil level bolt	9~15	0.9~1.5	6.5~11.0
9	Cylinder head nut	8~12	0.8~1.2	6.0~8.5
10	Muffler mounting bolt	8~12	0.8~1.2	6.0~8.5
11	Exhaust pipe nut	8~12	0.8~1.2	6.0~8.5

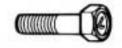
TIGHTENING TORQUE CHART

For other bolts and nuts not listed in the preceding page, refer to this chart.

Bolt Diameter	Conver	Conventional or "4" marked bolt			"7" marked bolt		
(mm)	N·m	kg⋅m	lb-ft	N⋅m	kg⋅m	lb-ft	
4	1~2	0.1~0.2	0.7~1.5	1.5~3	0.15~0.3	1.0~2.0	
5	1~4	0.2~0.4	1.5~3.0	3~6	0.3~0.6	2.0~4.5	
6	4~7	0.4~0.7	3.0~5.0	8~12	0.8~1.2	6.0~8.5	
8	10~16	1.0~1.6	7.0~11.5	18~28	1.8~2.8	13.0~20.0	
10	22~35	2.2~3.5	16.0~25.5	40~60	4.0~6.0	29.0~43.5	
12	35~55	3.5~5.5	25.5~40.0	70~100	7.0~10.0	50.5~72.5	
14	50~80	5.0~8.0	36.5~58.0	110~160	11.0~16.0	79.5~115.5	
16	80~130	8.0~13.0	58.0~94.0	170~250	17.0~25.0	123.0~181.0	
18	130~190	13.0~19.0	94.0~137.5	200~280	20.~28.0	144.5~202.5	



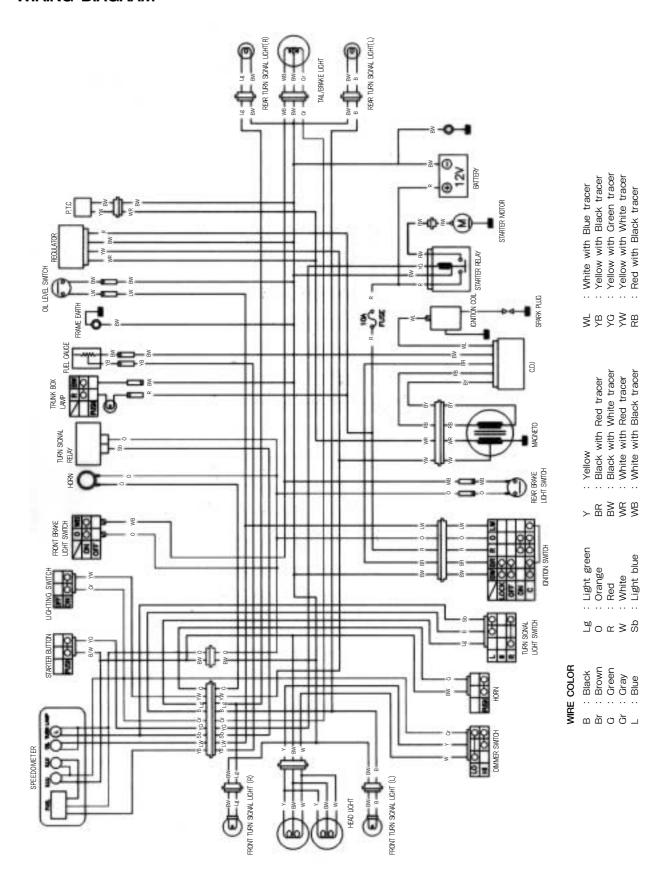




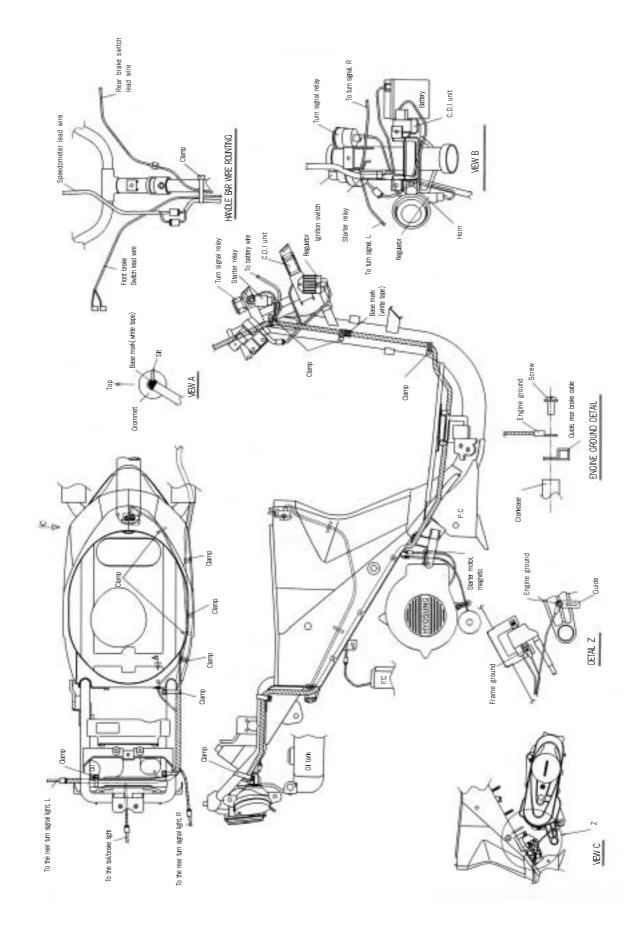
Conventional bolt "4" marked bolt

"7" marked bolt

WIRING DIAGRAM



WIRE, CABLE AND HOSE ROUTING



SERVICE DATA

CYLINDER + PISTON + PISTON RING

ITEM			STANDARD		LIMIT
Piston to cylinder clearance		0.065-0.075 (0.0026-0.0030)			0.120 (0.0047)
Cylinder bore	Mea	41.005-41.020 (1.6143-1.6120) Measure at 20(0.8) from the top surface			41.07 (1.6169)
Piston diam	Mea	40.935-40.950 (1.6116-1.6122) Measure at 20(0.8) from the skirt end			40.885 (1.6096)
Cylinder distortion					0.1 (0.004)
Cylinder head distortion					0.1 (0.004)
Piston ring free end gap	1st	R	Apporox.	4.5(0.18)	3.7(0.15)
	2nd		Apporox.	4.3(0.17)	3.5(0.14)
Piston ring end gap		•	0.10-0.25 (0.004-0.010)		0.75 (0.030)
Dieton ring groove elegrance	1st			2-0.06 3-0.0024)	
Piston ring groove clearance	2nd	2nd		2-0.06 3-0.0024)	
Piston pin bore		(0.002-10.010 (0.3938-0.3941)		10.036 (0.4079)	
Piston pin O.D.			9.995-10.000 (0.3935-0.3937)		9.980 (0.3929)

Unit: mm (in)

Unit: mm (in)

CONROD + CRANKSHAFT

ITEM	STANDARD	LIMIT
Conrod small end I.D.	14.003-14.011 (0.5513-0.5516)	14.047 (0.5530)
Conrod deflection		3.0 (0.12)
Crank web to wed width	35±0.1 (1.378±0.004)	
Crankshaft runout		0.05 (0.002)

OIL PUMP

ITEM	STANDARD
Oil pump reduction ratio	30.000(30/1)
CCI pump discharge rate (Full open)	0.9-1.1 ml (0.030/0.032-0.037/0.039 US/Imp oz) for 5 minutes at 3000 r/min

Unit: mm (in) Except ratio

CLUTCH Unit: mm (in)

ITEM	STANDARD	LIMIT
Clutch Wheel I.D.	110-110.15 (4.3307-4.3366)	110.35 (4.344)
Clutch shoe thickness	3.0 (0.118)	2.0 (0.08)
Clutch engagement	3300±300 r/min	
Clutch lock-up	5800±500 r/min	

TRANSMISSION+DRIVE CHAIN

ITEM	STANDARD	LIMIT
Final reduction ratio	12.0	
Gear ratio	Variable 2.815-0.866	
Drive belt width	16.5 (0.650)	15.3 (0.602)
Driven face spring free length	110.0 (4.33)	104.5 (4.11)

CARBURETOR

ITEM	SPECIFICATION	
Carburetor type	SIDERAFT VARIABLE VENTURI	
Bore size	14 mm	
I.D. No.	PA35E	
ldle r/min	1800±50 rpm	
Pilot air jet (P.A.T.)	1.0mm	
Main jet (M.J.)	# 76	
Main air jet (M.A.J.)	∮ 2.0	
Jet needle (J.N.)	J68A-2	
Needle jet (N.J.)	∮ 2.1	
Cut-away(C.A.)	# 3.5	
Pilot jet (P.J.)	# 3.5	
Throttle cable play	0.5-1.0mm(0.02-0.04in)	

ELECTRICALUnit: mm (in)

ITEM		NOTE	
Ignition timing	B.T.D.C. 23° at 4000 r/min		
Spark plug	Туре	L87YC BP6HS	
Spark plag	Gap	0.6-0.7 (0.024-0.028)	

7-9 SERVICING INFORMATION

	ITEM	SPECIFICATION		NOTE
Spark perfo	rmance	Over	8(0.3) at 1 atm	
Ignition coil	resistance	Secondary	14-20 KΩ	
		Lighting	0.6-1.4 Ω	Y/W-Ground
Magneto co	il resistance	Charging	0.6-1.4 Ω	W/R-Ground
		Exciting	180-230 Ω	R/B-Ground
Regulated v	roltage	14-15V at 5000 r/min		
Starter mot	or brush length	Limit: 4.0(0.15)		
	Commutator under-cut	Limit: 0.2(0.008)		
Starter rela	y resistance	0-70 Ω		
	Type designation		YTX4L-BS	
Battery	Capacity	12V 3Ah/10HR		
	Standard electrolyte S.G.	1.32	at 20°C(68°F)	
Fuse size			10A	

WATTAGE Unit: W

ITEM		SPECIFICATION		
POSITION		3 × 2 EA		
Headlight	LO	15 × 2 EA		
Tail/ Brake light		5/21		
Front turn signal light		21		
Rear turn signal light		10		
Speedemeter light		3.4 ×2 EA		
Oil level indicator light		1.7		
Turn signal indicator light		1.7		
Trunk light		2		

BRAKE+WHEEL Unit: mm (in)

ITEM		STANDARD	
Droko lover plov	Front	5-20(0.2-0.8)	
Brake lever play	Rear	15-25(0.6-1.0)	
Brake drum I.D.	Rear	100 (3.94)	100.7 (3.96)
Brake lining thickness	Rear	99.2 (3.91)	96 (3.78)
Brake disc thickness	Front	4.0±0.2 (0.157±0.008)	3.5 (0.14)
Brake disc runout	Front		0.30 (0.012)
Master cylinder bore	Front	11.000-11.043 (0.4331-0.4348)	
Master cylinder piston diam.	Front	10.957-10.984 (0.4314-0.4324)	

ITEM		STANDARD	LIMIT
Brake caliper cylinder bore	Front	30.230-30.306 (1.1902-1.1931	
Brake caliper piston diam.	Front	30.150-30.200 (1.1870-1.1890	
Wheel rim runout	Axial		3.0 (0.12)
Wheel fill fullout	Radial		3.0 (0.12)
Wheel axle runout	Front		0.25 (0.010)
Tire size	Front	100/80-10 53J	
The Size	Rear	100/80-10 53J	
Tire tread depth	Front		1.6 (0.06)
THE GOOD GOPTI	Rear		1.6 (0.06)

SUSPENSION Unit: mm (in)

ITEM	SPECIFICATION	LIMIT	NOTE
Front fork stroke	70 (2.7)		
Rear wheel travel	65 (2.6)		

TIRE PRESSURE

COLD INFLATION	SOLO RIDING			DUAL RIDING		
TIRE PRESSURE	kPa	kg/cm²	psi	kPa	kg/cm²	psi
FRONT	125	1.25	18	-	-	-
REAR	200	2.00	29	-	-	-

FUEL + OIL

ITEM		SPECIFICATION	NOTE
Fuel type	Gasoline used should be graded 85-95 octane or higher. An unleaded gasoline is recommended.		
Fuel tank capacity		4.8 L (1.3/1.1 US/Imp gal)	
Engine oil type	Use APOLLOIL BIKE-K or HYPOL HS or an epuivalent good quality synthetic based 2-cycle oil.		
Engine oil tank capacity	1.2 L (1.2/1.0 US/Imp qt)		
Final gear oil type		SAE 10W/40	
Final gear oil capacity	Change 80 ml (2.7/2.8 US/Imp oz)		
Overhaul		90 ml (3.0/3.2 US/Imp oz)	
Brake fluid type		DOT4	

TROUBLESHOOTING

ENGINE

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Engine does not start, or is hard to start.	Compression too low 1. Excessively worn cylinder or piston rings. 2. Stiff piston ring in place. 3. Gas leaks from the joint in crankcase, cylinder or cylinder head. 4. Damaged reed valve. 5. Spark plug too loose. 6. Broken, cracked or otherwise failed piston. Plug not sparking 1. Damaged spark plug or spark plug cap. 2. Dirty or wet spark plug.	Replace. Refair or replace. Refair or replace. Replace. Tighten. Replace. Replace. Clean and dry.
	3. Defective CDI & Ignition coil unit or stator coil. 4. Open or short in high-tension cord. 5. Defective ignition switch. No fuel reaching the carburetor 1. Clogged hole in the fuel tank cap. 2. Clogged or defective fuel cock. 3. Defective carburetor float valve. 4. Clogged fuel hose or defective vacuum hose.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Clean. Clean or replace. Replace. Clean or replace.
Engine stalls easily.	 Carbon deposited on the spark plug. Defective CDI & Ignition coil unit. Clogged fuel hose. Clogged jets in carburetor. Clogged exhaust pipe. 	Clean. Replace. Clean. Clean. Clean.
Noisy engine.	Noise appears to come from piston 1. Piston or cylinder worn down. 2. Combustion chamber fouled with carbon. 3. Piston pin, bearing or piston pin bore worn. 4. Piston rings or ring grooves worn. Noise seems to come from crankshaft 1. Worn or brunt crankshaft bearings.	Replace. Clean. Replace. Replace. Replace.
	2. Worn or brunt conrod big-end bearings. Noise seems to come from final gear box 1. Gears worn or rubbing. 2. Badly worn splines. 3. Worn or damaged bearings of drive shaft for rear axle shaft.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace.
Slipping clutch	Worn or damaged clutch shoes. Worn clutch drum.	Replace. Replace.
Engine idles poorly.	1. Excessively worn cylinder or piston rings. 2. Stiff piston ring in place. 3. Gas leaks from crankshaft oil seal. 4. Spark plug gaps too wide. 5. Defective CDI & Ignition coil unit. 6. Defective magneto stator coil. 7. Float-chamber fuel level out of adjustment in carburetor. 8. Clogged jets in carburetor. 9. Broken or damaged reed valve.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Adjust or replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Clean or adjust. Replace.

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Engine runs poorly in high- speed range.	1. Excessively worn cylinder or piston rings. 2. Stiff piston ring in place. 3. Spark plug gaps to narrow. 4. Ignition not advanced sufficiently due to poorly working CDI & Ignition coil unit. 5. Defective magneto stator coil. 6. Float-chamber fuel level too low. 7. Clogged air cleaner element. 8. Clogged fuel hose, resulting in inadequate fuel supply to carburetor. 9. Clogged fuel cock vacuum pipe.	Replace. Replace. Adjust. Replace. Replace. Adjust or replace. Clean Clean, and prime. Clean.
Dirty or heavy exhaust smoke.	Too much engine oil to the engine. Use of incorrect engine oil.	Check oil pump. Change.
Engine lacks power.	1. Excessively worn cylinder or piston rings. 2. Stiff piston ring in place. 3. Gas leaks from crankshaft oil seal. 4. Spark plug gaps incorrect. 5. Clogged jets in carburetor. 6. Float-chamber fuel level out of adjustment. 7. Clogged air cleaner element. 8. Fouled spark plug. 9. Sucking air from intake pipe. 10. Slipping or worn V-belt. 11. Damaged/worn rollers in the movable drive face. 12. Weakened movable driven face spring. 13. Too rich fuel/air mixture due to defective starter system.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Adjust or replace. Clean. Adjust or replace. Clean or replace. Retighten or replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace.
Engine overheats.	1. Heavy carbon deposit on piston crown. 2. Defective oil pump or clogged oil circuit. 3. Fuel level too low in float chamber. 4. Air leakage from intake pipe. 5. Use of incorrect engine oil. 6. Use of improper spark plug. 7. Clogged exhaust pipe/muffler.	Clean. Replace or clean. Adjust or replace. Retighten or replace. Change. Change. Clean or replace.

CARBURETOR

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Trouble with starting.	 Starter jet is clogged. Air leaking from a joint between starter body and carburetor. Air leaking from carburetor's joint or vacuum hose joint. Starter plunger is not operating properly. 	Clean. Check starter body and carburetor for tightness, and replace gasket. Check and replace. Check and replace.
Idling or low-speed trouble.	 Pilot jet, pilot air jet are clogged or loose. Air leaking from carburetor's joint, vacuum pipe joint, or starter. Pilot outlet is clogged. Starter plunger is not fully closed. 	Check and clean. Clean and replace. Check and clean. Check and replace.
Medium or high- speed trouble.	 Main jet or main air jet is clogged. Needle jet is clogged. Fuel level is improperly set. Throttle valve is not operating properly. Fuel filter is clogged. 	Check and clean. Check and replace. Check throttle valve for operation. Check and clean.
Overflow and fuel level fluctuations.	 Needle valve is worn or damaged. Spring in deedle valve is broken. Float is not working properly. Foreign matter has adhered to needle valve. Fuel level is too high or low. 	Replace. Replace. Check and adjust. Clean. Adjust or replace.

ELECTRICAL

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
No sparking or poor sparking.	Defective CDI & Ignition coil unit. Defective spark plug. Defective magneto stator coil. Loose connection of lead wire.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Connect/tighten.
Spark plug soon becomes fouled with carbon.	Mixture too rich. Idling speed set too high. Incorrect gasoline. Dirty element in air cleaner. Spark plug too cold. Incorrect engine oil.	Adjust carburetor. Adjust carburetor. Change. Clean. Replace by hot type plug. Replace.
Spark plug electrodes overheat or burn.	1. Spark plug too hot. 2. The engine overheats. 3. Spark plug loose. 4. Mixture too lean. 5. Not enough engine oil.	Replace by hot type plug. Turn up. Retighten. Adjust carburetor. Check oil pump.
Magneto does not charge.	Open or short in lead wires, or loose lead connections. Shorted, grounded or open magneto coil. Shorted or open regulator/rectifier.	Repair, replace or retighten. Replace. Replace.
Magneto charge, but charging rate is below the specifications.	Lead wires tend to get shorted or open-circuited or loosely connected at terminal. Grounded or open-circuited stator coils of magneto. Defective regulator/rectifier. Defective cell plates in the batttery.	Repair, or retighten. Replace. Replace. Replace the battery.
Magneto overcharges	Internal short-circuit in the battery. Resistor element in the regulator/rectifier damaged or defective. Regulator.rectifier unit poorly grounded.	Replace the battery. Replace. Clean and tighten groun connection.
Ustable charging.	Lead wire insulation frayed due to vibration, resulting in intermittent shorting. Magneto coil internally shorted. Defective regulator/rectifier.	Repair or replace. Replace. Replace.
Starter button is not effective.	Battery run down. Defective switch contacts. Brushes not seating properly on commutator in starter motor. Defective starter relay. Defective starter pinion gears. Defective front or rear brake light switch circuit.	Recharge or replace. Replace. Repair or replace. Replace. Replace. Replace or repair.

BATTERY

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Battery runs down quickly.	The charging method is not correct.	Check the magneto and regulator/rectifier circuit connections, and make necessary adjustments to obtain specified charging operation.
	2. Cell plates have lost much of their active material as a result of over-charging. 3. A short-circuit condition exists within the battery due to excessive accumulation of sediments caused by the incorrect electrolyte.	Replace the battery, and correct the charging system. Replace the battery.
Reversed battery polarity.	Battery is too old. The battery has been connected the wrong way round in the system, so that it is being charged in the reverse direction.	Replace the battery. Replace the battery and be sure to connect the battery properly.
Battery discharges too rapidly.	Dirty container top and sides. Battery is too old.	Clean. Replace.

CHASSIS

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Handling feels too heavy.	Steering stem nut overtightened. Broken bearing/race in steering stem. Distorted steering stem. Not enough pressure in tires.	Adjust. Replace. Replace. Adjust.
Wobbly handle.	Loss of balance between right and left front suspension. Distorted front axle or crooked tire.	Replace. Replace.
Wobbly front wheel.	1. Distorted wheel rim. 2. Worn front wheel bearings. 3. Defective or incorrect tire. 4. Loose nut on axle. 5. Loose nuts on the rear shock. 6. Worn engine mounting bushing. 7. Loose nuts or bolts for engine mounting.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Retighten. Retighten. Replace. Tighten.
Front suspension too soft.	Weakened springs. Oil leakage of shock absorber.	Replace.
Front suspension too stiff.	Not enough grease. Worn suspension arm spacer.	Refill. Replace.
Noisy front suspension.	Not enough grease. Loose nuts on suspension.	Refill. Retighten.
Wobbly rear wheel.	1. Distorted wheel rim. 2. Defective or incorrect tire. 3. Loose nuts on the rear shock absorber. 4. Worn engine mounting bushing. 5. Loose nuts or bolts for engine mounting.	Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Replace. Retighten.
Rear suspension too soft.	Weakened spring. Oil leakage of rear shock absorber.	Replace.
Noisy rear suspension.	Loosen nuts on shock absorber. Worn engine mounting bushing.	Retighten. Replace.

BRAKES

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Insufficient brake power.	Leakage of brake fluid from hydraulic system. Worn pad. Oil adhesion on engaging surface of pad. Worn disc. Air entered into hydraulic system. Worn shoe. Friction surfaces of shoes are dirty with oil. Excessively worn drum. Too much brake lever play.	Repair or replace. Replace. Clean disc and pads. Replace. Bleed air. Replace. Replace. Replace. Adjust.
Brake squeaking.	1. Carbon adhesion on pad surface. 2. Tilted pad. 3. Damaged wheel bearing. 4. Worn pad. 5. Foreign substance entered into brake fluid. 6. Clogged return ports of master cylinder. 7. Brake shoe surface glazed. 8. Loose front-wheel axle or rear-wheel axle nut. 9. Worn shoe.	Repair surface with sandpaper. Modify and fitting. Replace. Replace. Replace brake fluid. Disassemble and clean master cylinder. Repair surface with sandpaper. Tighten to specified torque. Replace.

7-15 SERVICING INFORMATION

Complaint	Symptom and possible causes	Remedy
Excessive brake lever stroke.	Air entered into hydraulic system. Insufficient brake fluid.	Bleed air. Replenish fluid to narmal lever; bleed air.
	3. Improper quality of brake fluid. 4. Worn brake cam lever. 5. Excessively worn shoes and/or drum.	Replace with correct fluid. Replace. Replace.
Leakage of brake fluid.	Insufficient tightening of connection joints. Cracked hose. Worn piston seal.	Tighten to specified torque. Replace. Replace.
Brake drags.	Rusty moving parts.	Clean and lubricate.



Prepared by

HYOSUNG MOTORS & MACHINERY INC.

Overseas Service

2nd Ed. APR. 1999

Manual No. 99000-91201 Printed in Korea